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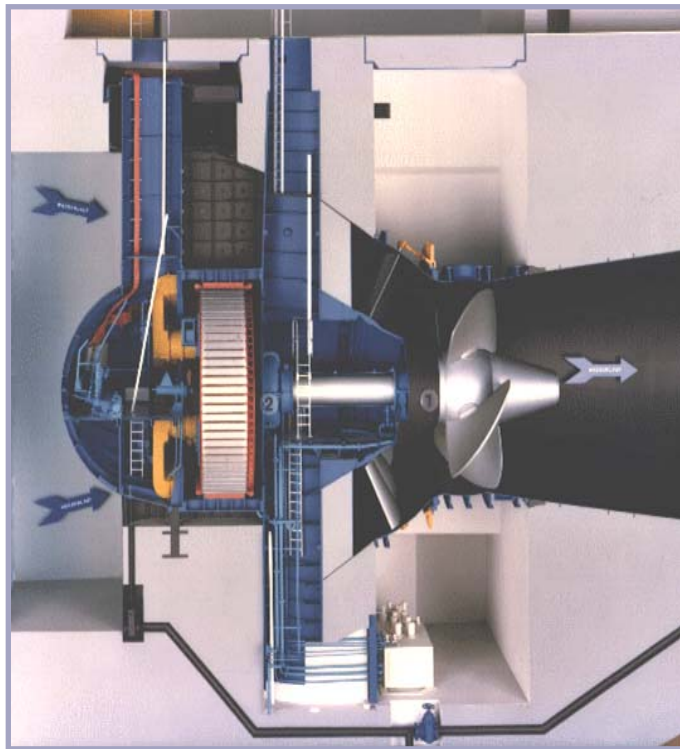
# ANDRITZ

## VATECH HYDRO

### BULB TYPE GENERATORS

# Bulb Generator

**VA TECH is the global leader in bulb-type generators.  
More than 160 designed units in operation worldwide.**

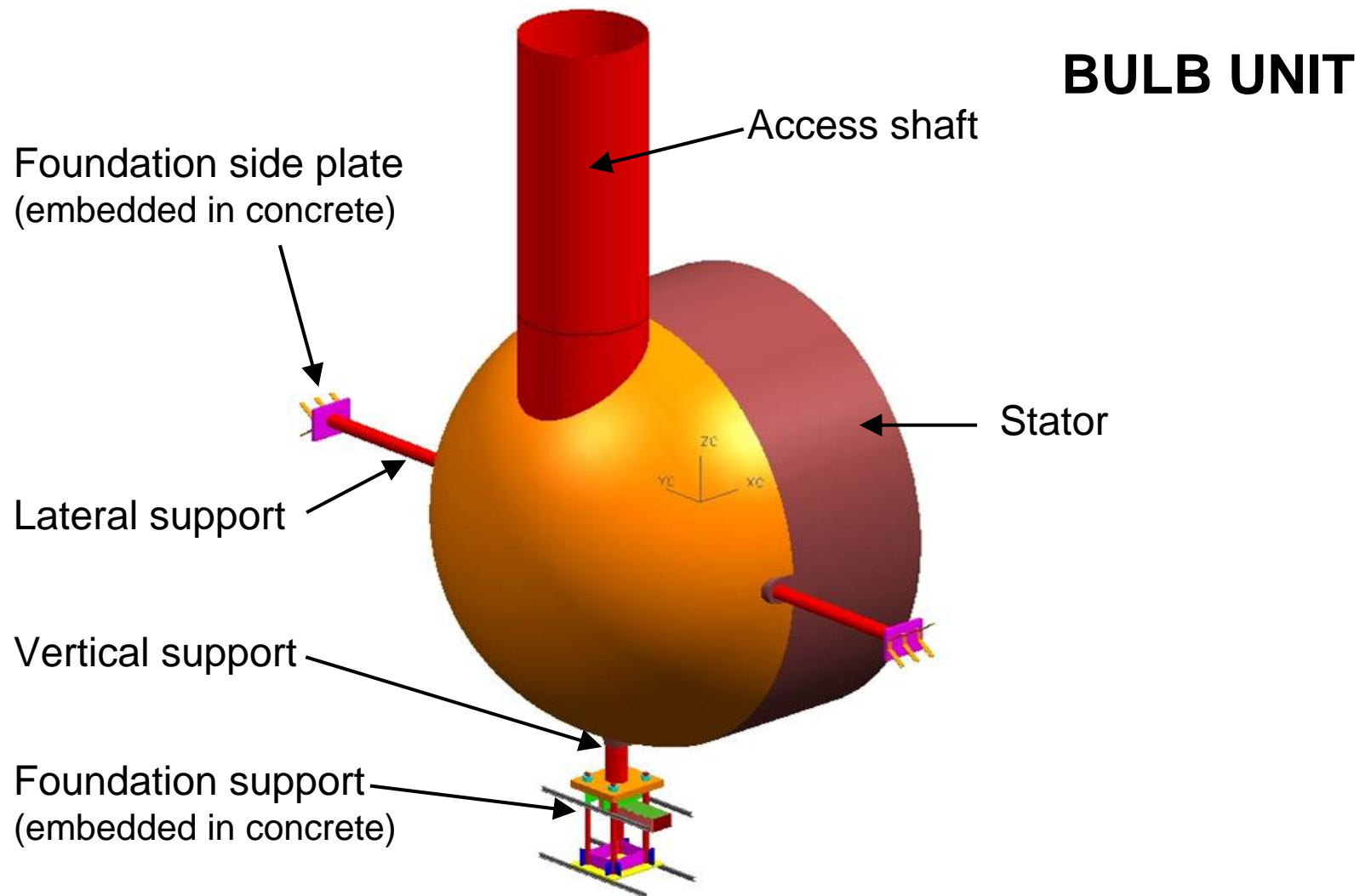


## **Selected References:**

<b>Ma Jin Tang (China)</b>	<b>3 x 20.0 MVA</b>	<b>75.0 rpm</b>
<b>Altenwörth (Austria)</b>	<b>9 x 45.0 MVA</b>	<b>103.0 rpm</b>
<b>Racine (USA)</b>	<b>2 x 25.0 MVA</b>	<b>62.0 rpm</b>
<b>Pak Mun (Thailand)</b>	<b>4 x 36.0 MVA</b>	<b>100.0 rpm</b>
<b>Ybbs/Persenbeug</b>	<b>1 x 46.0 MVA</b>	<b>75.0 rpm</b>
<b>Freudenau (Austria)</b>	<b>6 x 32.0 MVA</b>	<b>65.2 rpm</b>
<b>Fei Lai Xia (China)</b>	<b>4 x 39.0 MVA</b>	<b>83.3 rpm</b>
<b>Da Yuan Du (China)</b>	<b>4 x 33.5 MVA</b>	<b>65.2 rpm</b>

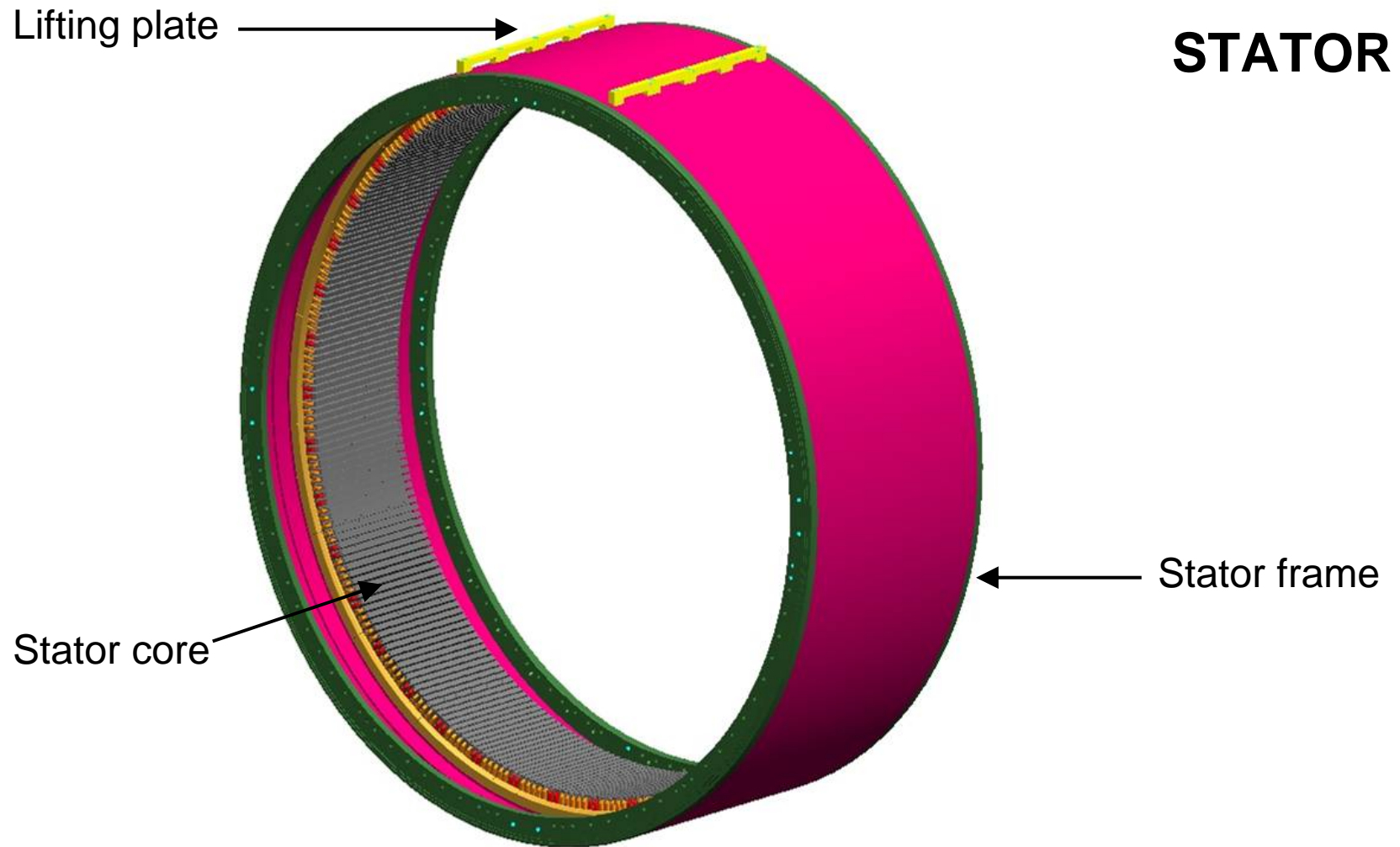
**(with a bulb diameter of 9 m, the world's largest bulb-type generators)**

# Bulb Generator - Design

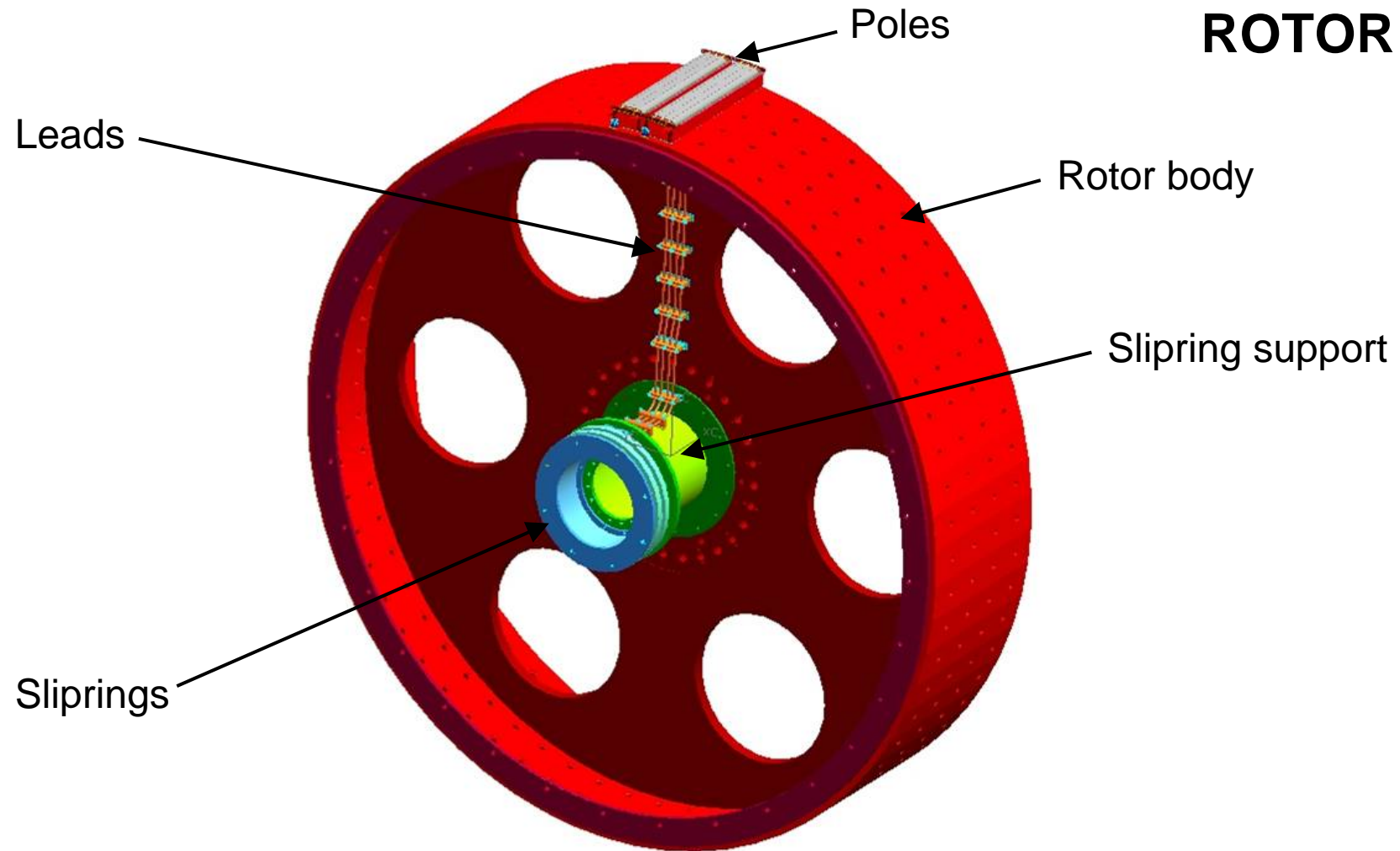


# Bulb Generator - Design

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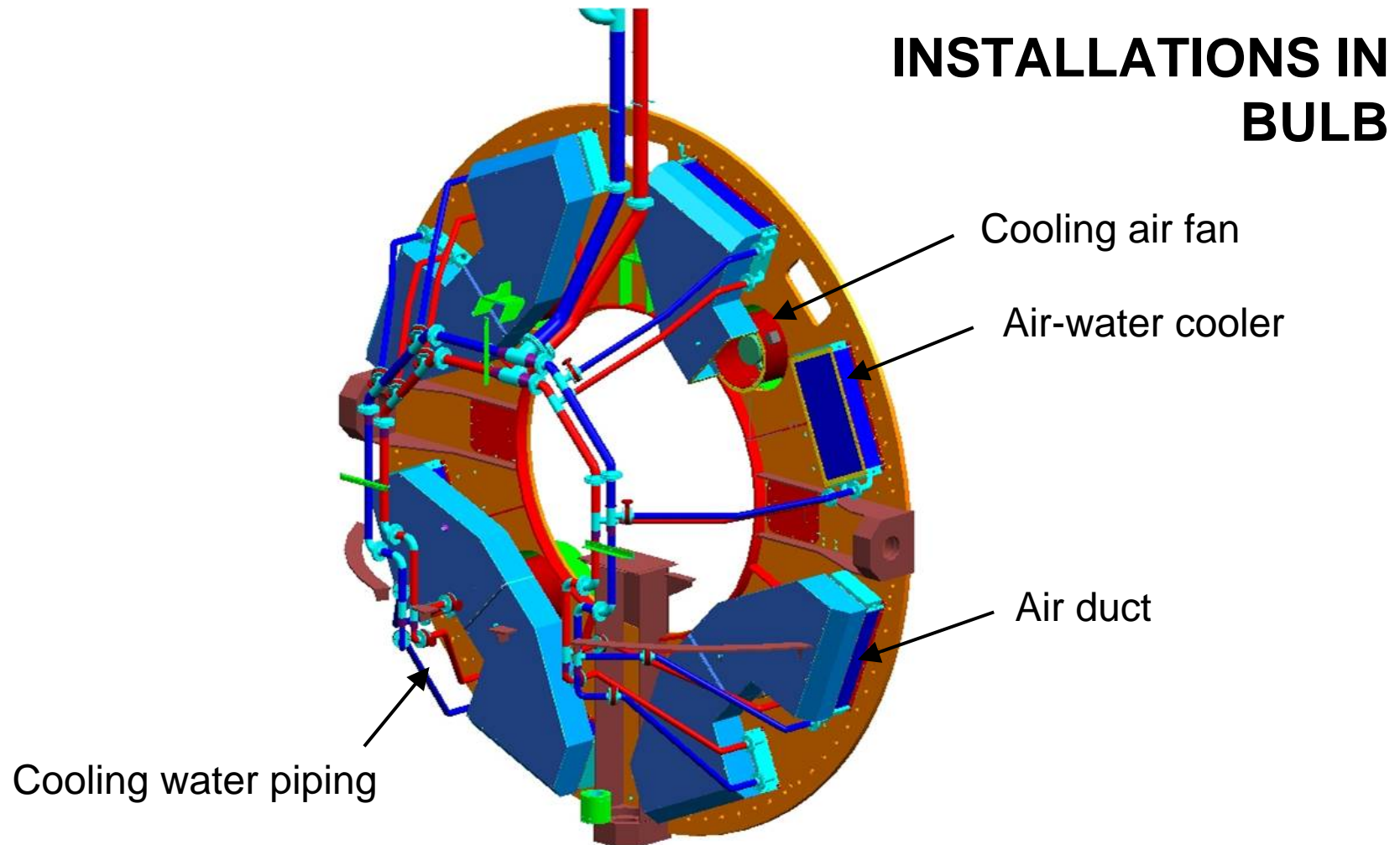


# Bulb Generator - Design

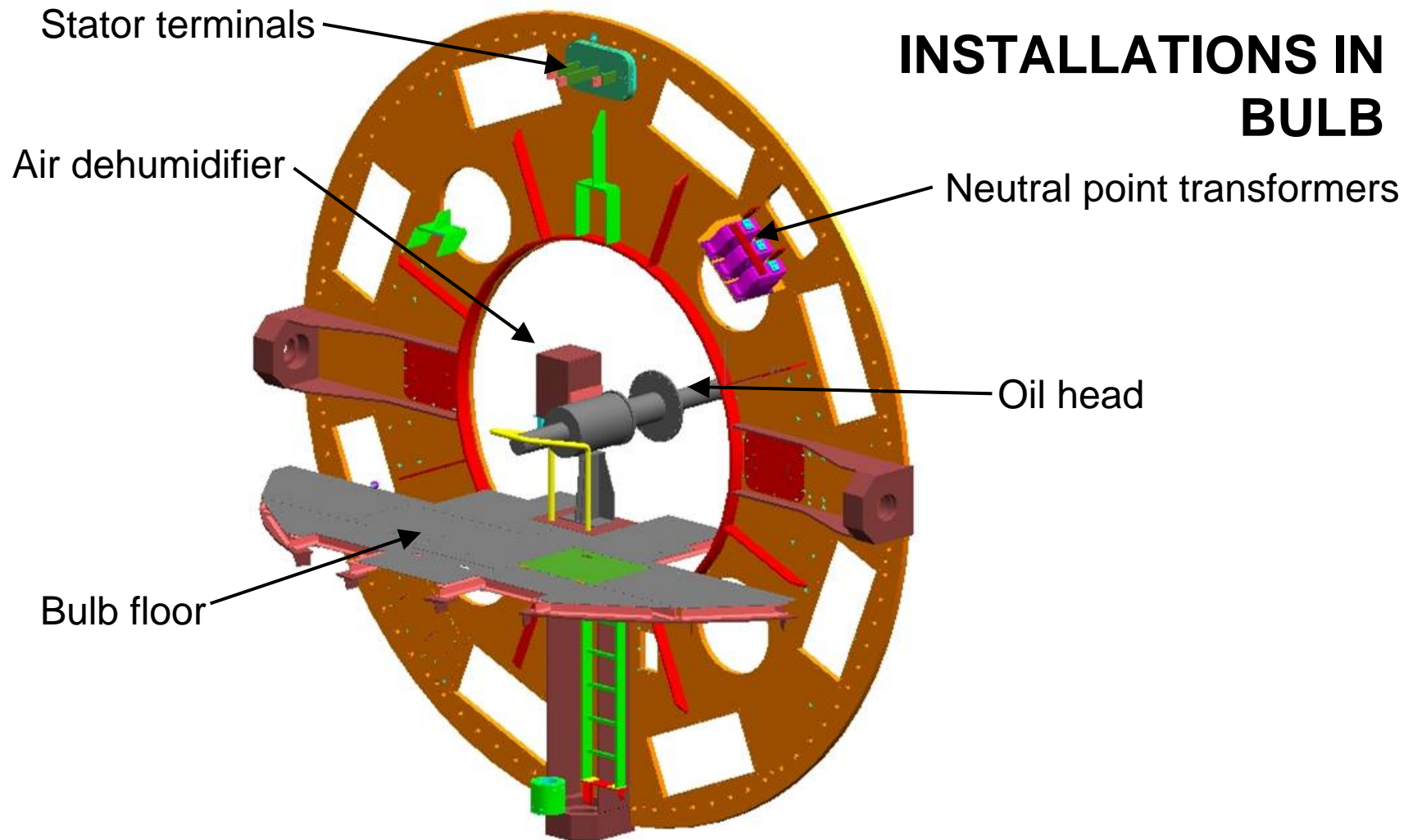


# Bulb Generator - Design

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# Bulb Generator - Design



# Bulb Generator - Design

Cooling water plant, Brake plant

DC unit distribution board,  
Unit control board

Excitation

LV unit  
distribution board

Neutral grounding  
resistor

HV cables

## LOCATION OF AUXILIARY PLANTS

Cooling water pipes

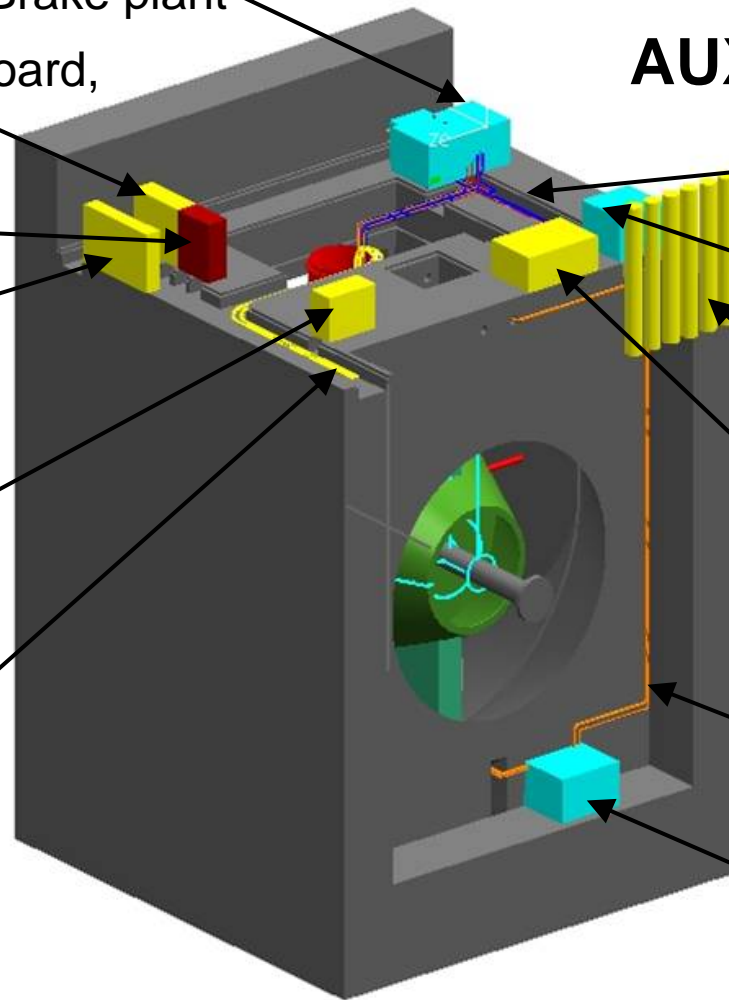
Oil high tank

Pressure vessel

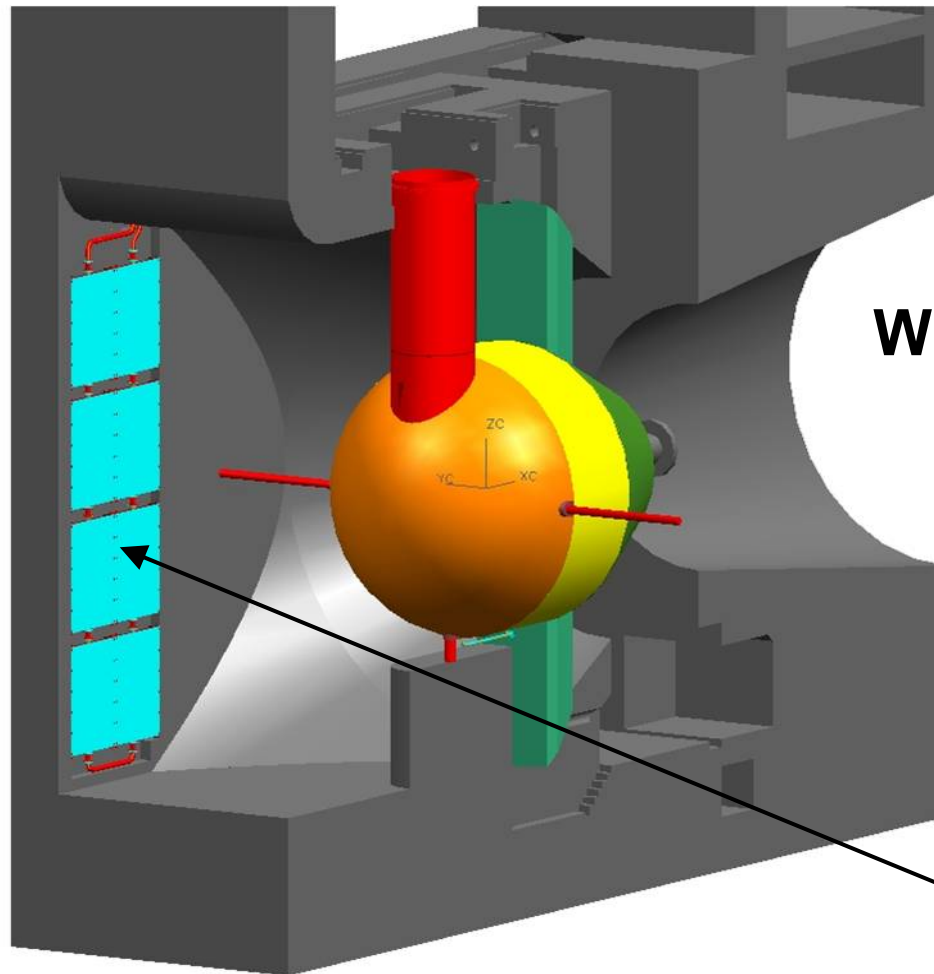
Oil hydraulic  
controller (turbine)

Oil pipes

Oil tank



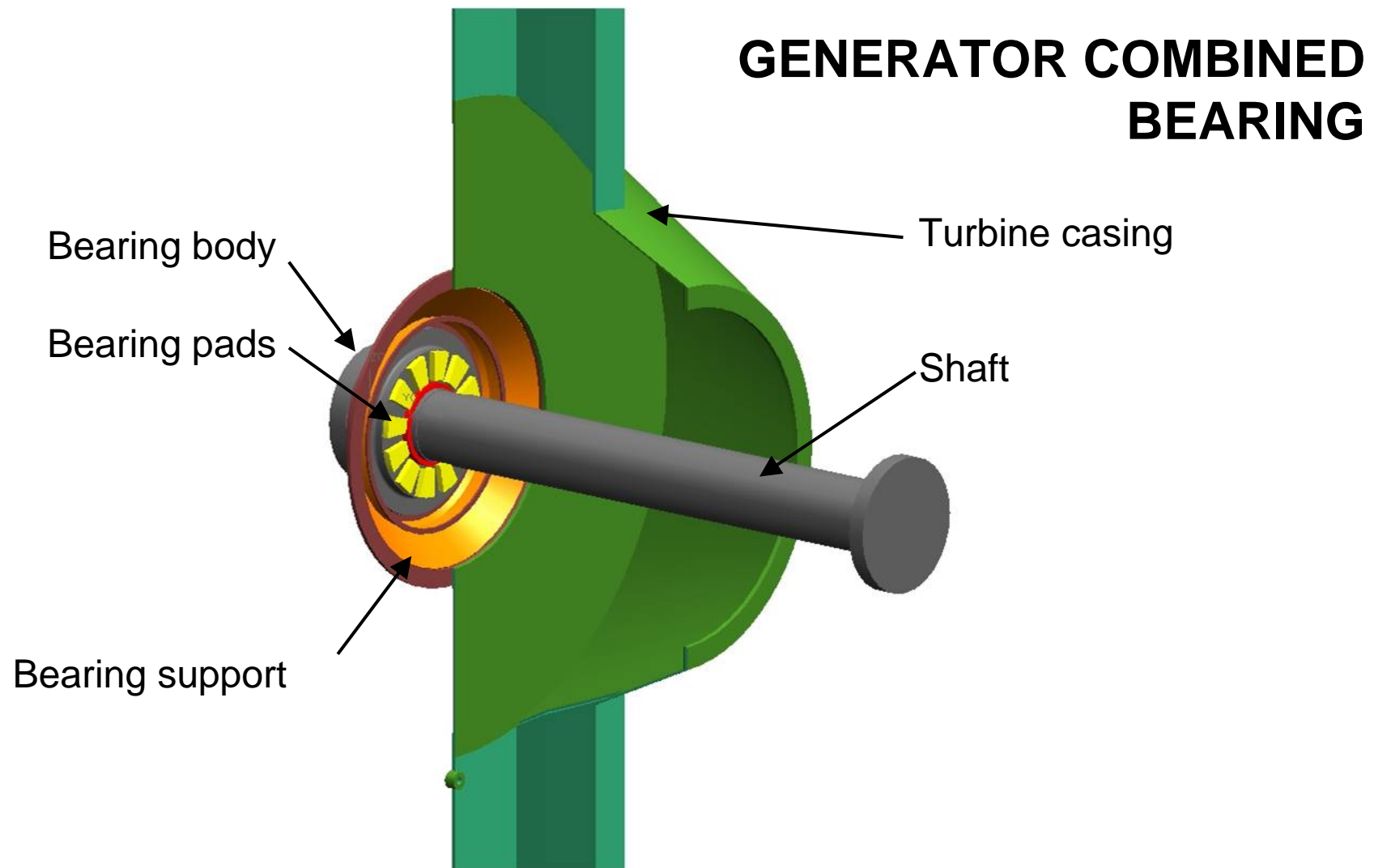
# Bulb Generator - Design



## WATER-WATER-COOLER INSTALLATION

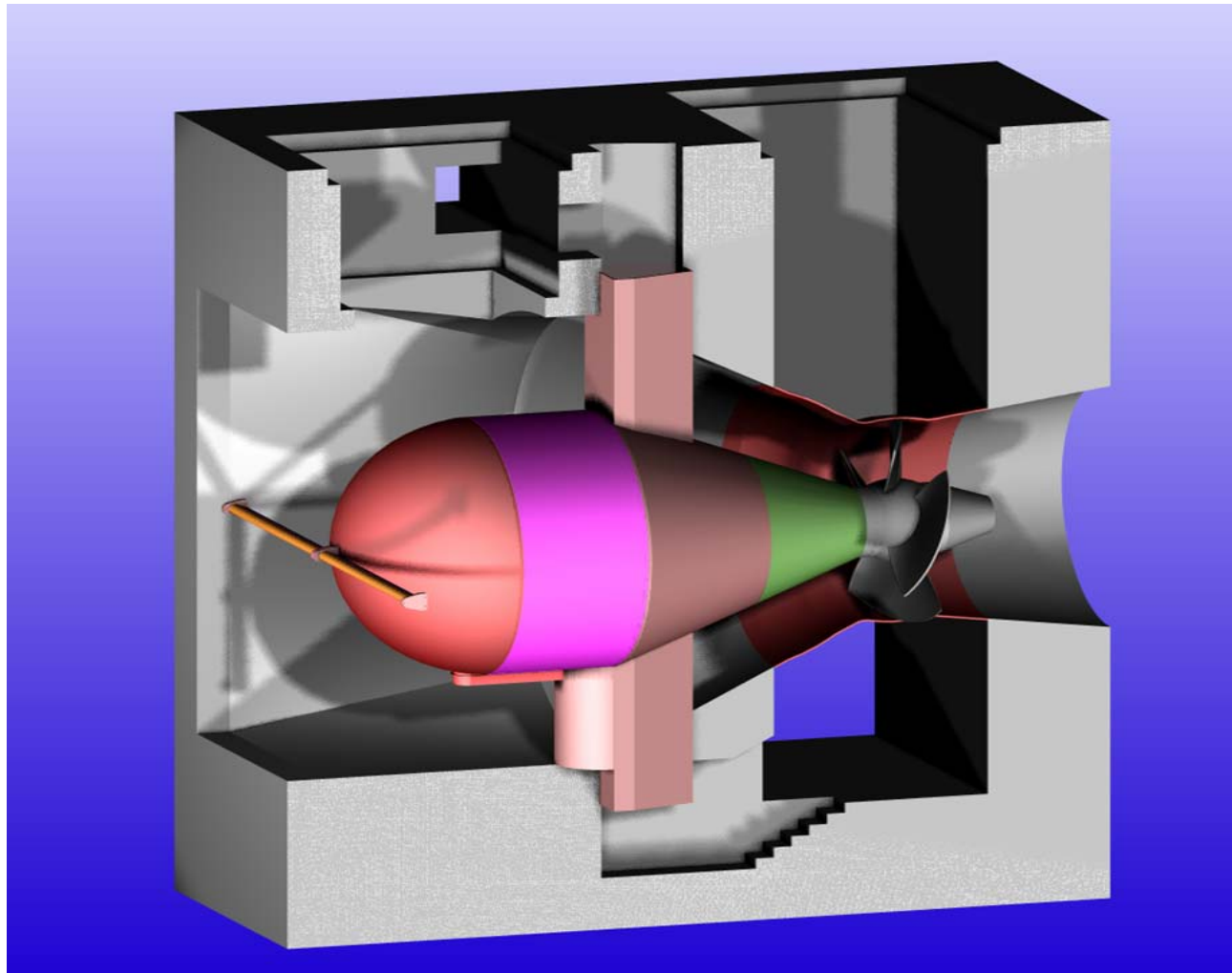
Water-water-cooler

## Bulb Generator - Design



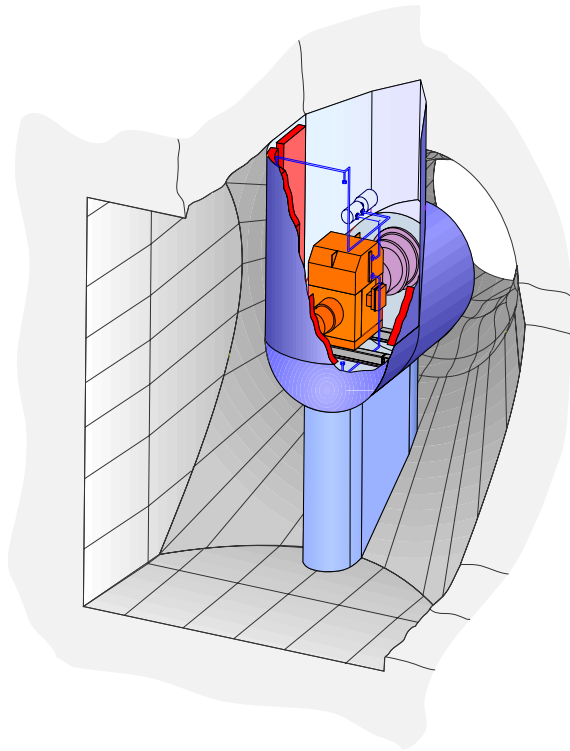
## Bulb 2000

### A NEW DESIGN FOR BULB TYPE GENERATORS



## WHY A NEW DESIGN?

- ☐ **Economic competition between**
  - ⇒ **direct driven and**
  - ⇒ **step up gear driven bulb generators**
  - at ratings up to 15 MVA**
  
- ☐ **Gear driven**
  - ⇒ **"Arkansas 13"**
  
- ☐ **Conventional bulbs**
  - ⇒ **standard "Greifenstein"**
  - ⇒ **fin cooling "Gmunden"**
  
- ☐ **New design**
  - ⇒ **"Bulb 2000"**



## **Gear driven design "Arkansas 13" 10.57 MVA**

**Turbine speed** 77.07 rpm  
**Step up gear**

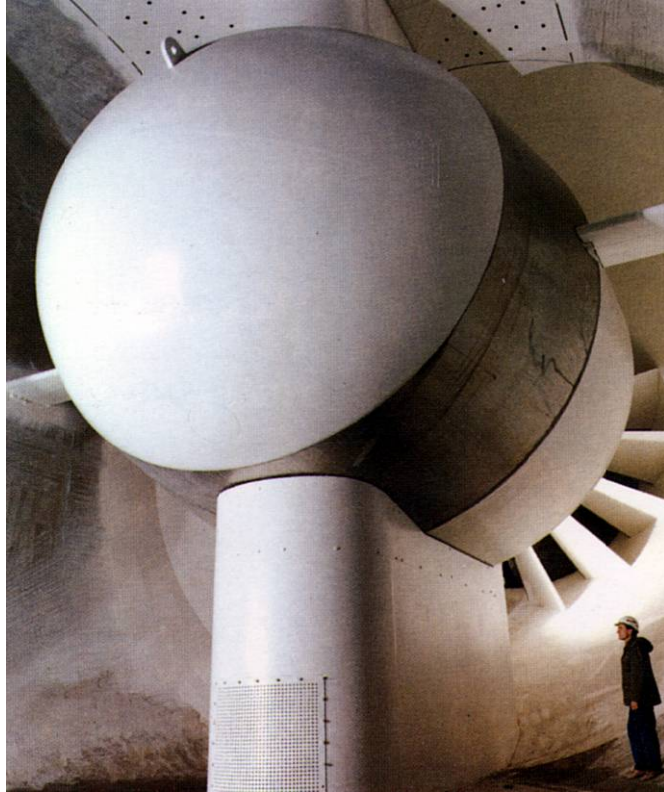
**Generator speed** 900 rpm  
**Runaway speed** 2,645 rpm  
(not standardised rotor)

**Efficiency generator + gear = 96.4 %**

**Cooling through surface coolers integrated in the stream liners**

# Bulb 2000

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## Standard design "Greifenstein" 38 MVA

Rated speed	93.75 rpm
Runaway speed	273 rpm

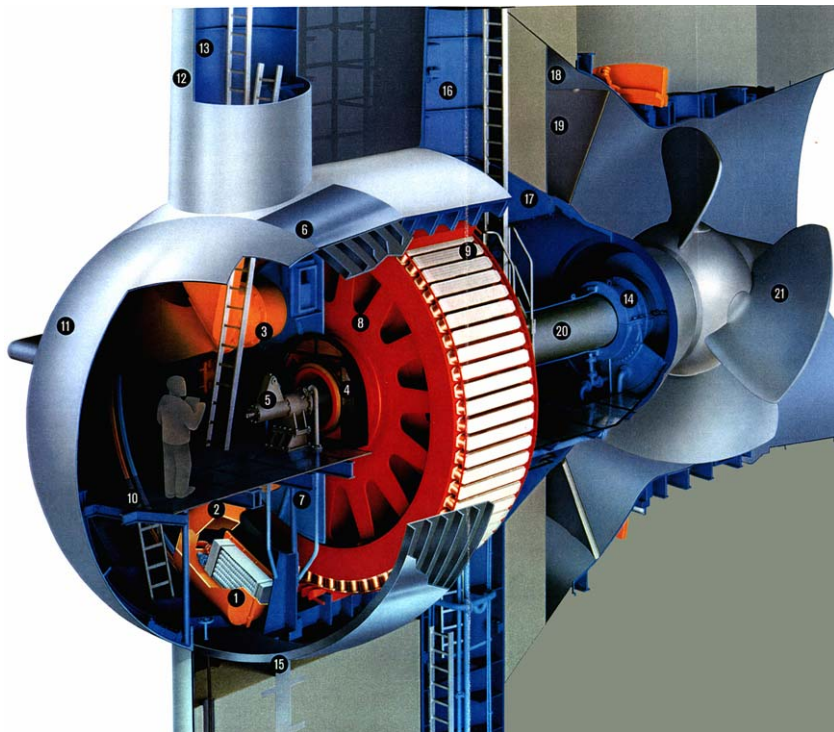
Efficiency	97.91 %
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Cooling through double shell cooler integrated in the bulb nose or coolers in the stream liners between the access shafts

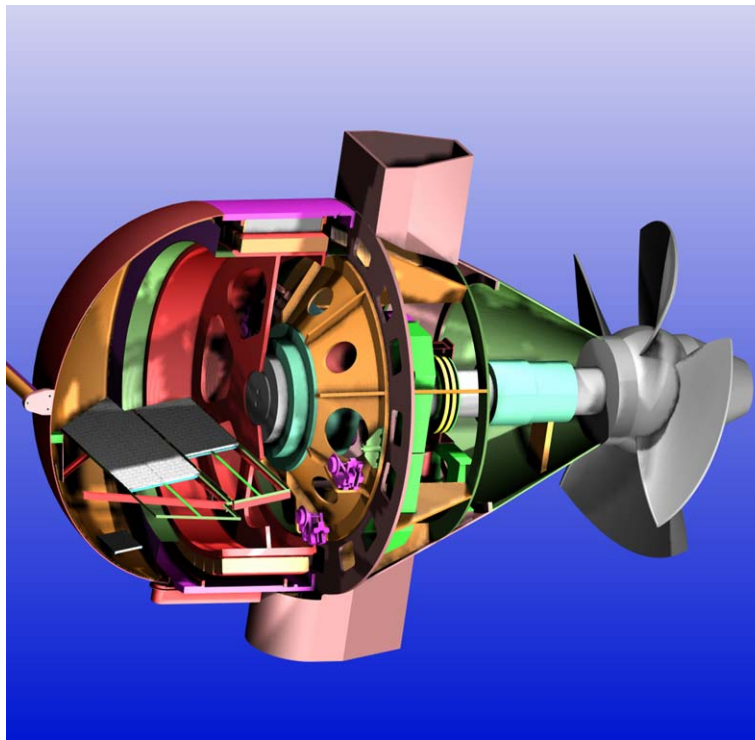
# Bulb 2000

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Standard



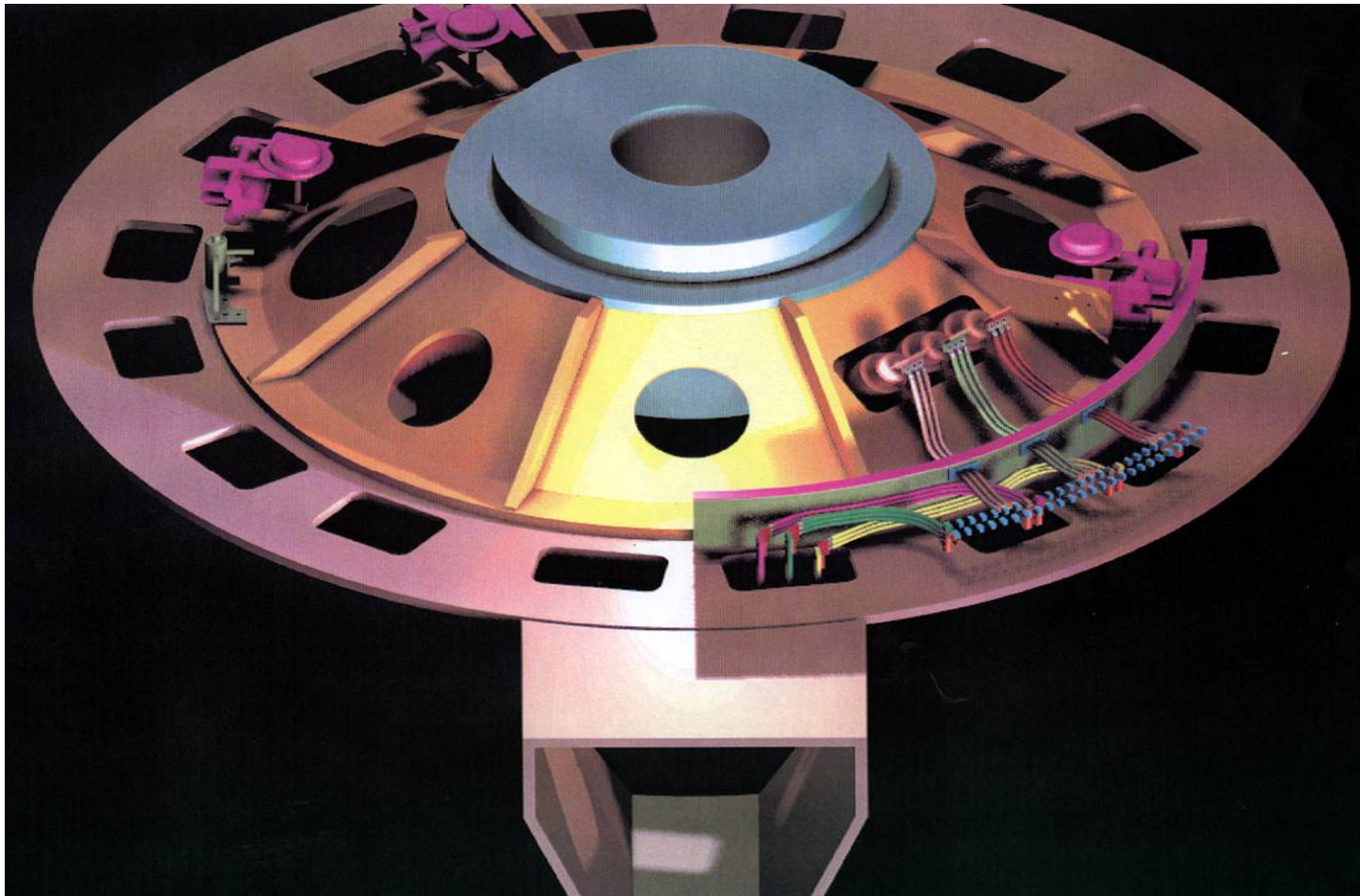
New (Bulb2000)



## Bulb 2000

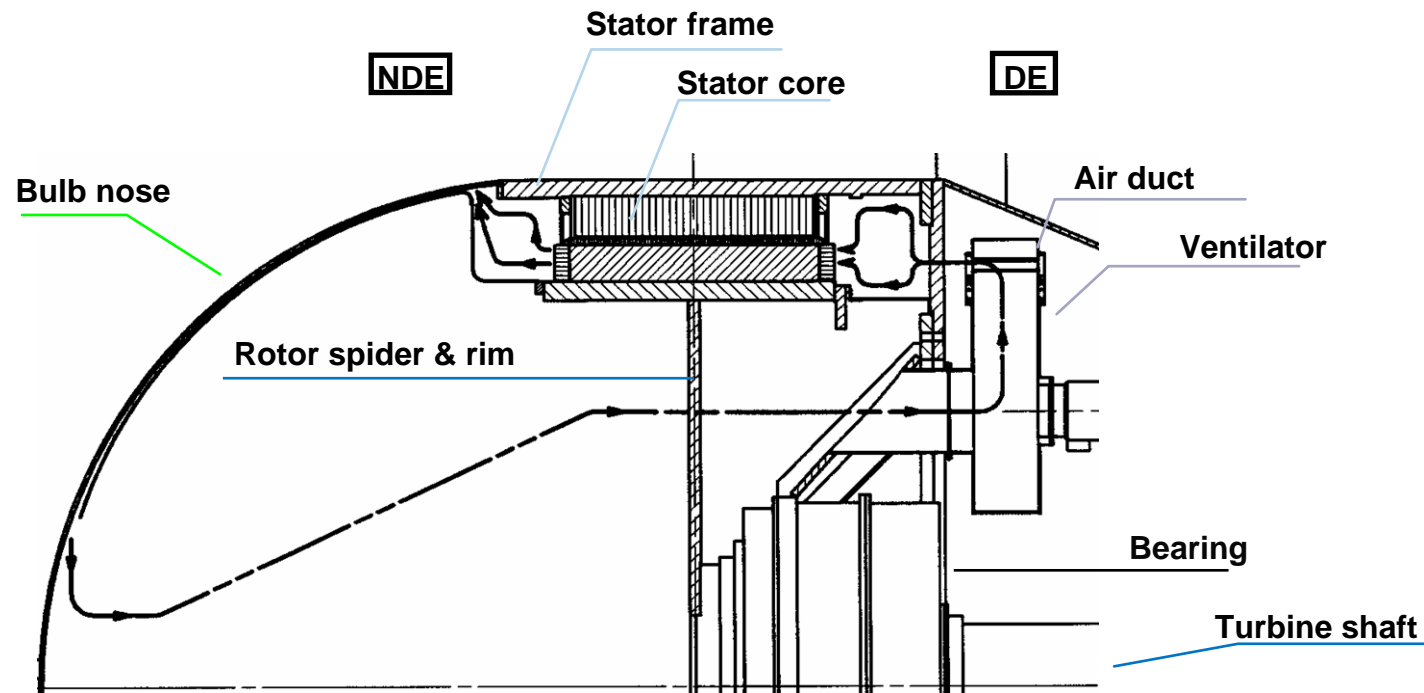
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### Power cabling



# Bulb 2000

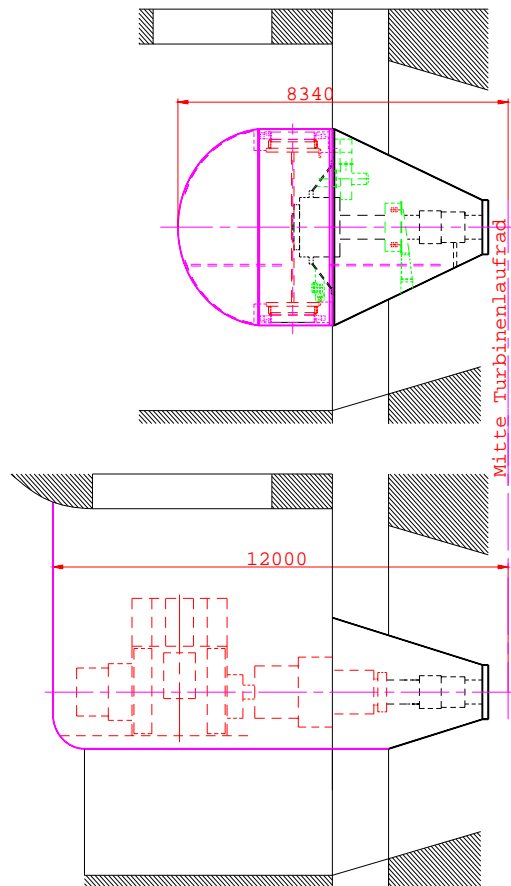
## Cooling System (as built)



Air flow through:

Bulb nose area - opening turbine stay ring - radial Ventilator - air ducts - small openings in turbine stayring - DE endwinding - air gap and pole gap - NDE endwinding - cooling duct inside bulb nose -bulb nose area

## Comparison of size: Bulb2000 - Gear driven generator Unit



"Deutschfeistritz"

## Comparison of length

	Bulb- nose	Generator (mm) Stator	Sum	Turbine (mm)	Total (mm)
<b>BULB 2000</b>	2,050	1,850	3,900	4,440	8,340
<b>Conventional bulb generator</b>					
with intermediate cooling water circuit and aluminium-Cooler	2,050	1,950	4,000	4,440	8,440
cooling jacket	2,250	1,950	4,200	4,440	8,640
with FIN-Cooling	2,610	1,950	4,560	4,440	9,000
<b>Gear driven generator</b>					12,000



## New design BULB 2000

- ☐ No gear
- ☐ Very high efficiency
- ☐ Smaller power house dimensions
- ☐ Simple cooling design
- ☐ One access shaft only (turbine side)
- ☐ Unusual high cooling air temperature, but normal winding and core temperature
- ☐ Cheaper
- ☐ References

Deutschfeistritz / STEWEAG  
Lambach / ENERGIE AG

## DIFFERENCES TO CONVENTIONAL BULB GENERATOR DESIGN

- ☐ Sliprings and motor driven fans on driving side
- ☐ Oil head near turbine bearing - radial oil supply
- ☐ Generator with high efficiency  
(appr. 98.5 %, for comparison Gmunden: 96.4 %)
- ☐ Heat dissipation only through casing and bulb nose (without fins)
- ☐ All supply lines (oil, water, power, control) arranged in turbine side access shaft
- ☐ Cold air appr. 60°C
- ☐ Warm air appr. 85°C
- ☐ Temperatures below admissible values according IEC class B

## ACHIEVMENT OF COST REDUCTION

- ☐ No generator access shaft
- ☐ No air/water heat exchanger
- ☐ No intermediate cooling circuit (or bulb nose with fins)
  - ⇒ No conical part of bulb
- ☐ No vertical support
- ☐ No auxiliary installations and dividing wall in bulb
- ☐ No cooling water pumps
- ☐ Stator core with abutting frame
- ☐ Simple rotor design

## Bulb Generator References

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### Generators with Large Bulb Diameter

Year	Plant	Nos	Diameter (mm)
1977	Racine / USA	2	8,640
1981	Greifenstein / Austria	9	8,100
1992	Ybbs (unit 7) / Austria	1	8,750
1993	Freudenau / Austria	6	8,750
1993	Belleville / USA	2	8,750
1996	Dayuandu / China	4	9,000
1997	Feilaixia / China	4	8,600

**Total      28 units      966 MVA**

## Bulb Generator References

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### Generators with Big Core Length

Year	Plant	Nos	Length (mm)
1973	Altenwörth / Austria	9	2,550
1975	Asele / Schweden	1	1,550
1977	Racine / USA	2	1,500
1981	Vajukoski / Finland	1	1,500
1987	Kokkosniva / Finland	1	1,580
1990	Kurkiaska / Finland	1	1,580
1991	Pak Mun / Thailand	4	1,600
1992	Ybbs (unit 7)	1	1,500
1992	Jing Nan / China	2	1,500
Total	22 units	838 MVA	

## Bulb Generator References

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### Generators with Heavy Rotor Weight

Year	Plant	Nos	Weight (tons)
1973	Altenwörth / Austria	9	151
1977	Racine / USA	2	158
1981	Greifenstein / Austria	9	143
1987	Kokkosniva / Finland	1	130
1988	Oberaudorf / Germany	2	129
1990	Kurkiaska / Finland	1	141
1991	Pak Mun / Thailand	4	137
1993	Freudenau / Austria	6	146

**Total      34 units      1,268 MVA**

# Bulb Reference

## KARKAMIS / Turkey

**Installed capacity: 209 MVA, Contract: 1996**

### Scope of Performance:

- **LEADER OF CONSORTIUM**
- **OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY for**
  - **Project Financing**
  - **Civil Works & Hydraulic Steel Structure**
  - **Electrical Equipment**
  - **Mechanical Equipment**

### Supplies:

- **BULB TYPE GENERATORS**
- **STEP UP TRANSFORMERS**
- **HV SWITCHYARD**
- **EXCITATION-, PROTECTION- & CONTROL SYSTEM**
- **BALANCE OF PLANT EQUIPMENT**
- **Installation, Commissioning and Commissioning Coordination**

**COMPLETE TURNKEY PROJECT**



# Bulb Reference

## KARKAMIS / Turkey

**The power plant is located on the Euphrates River in the southeastern part of Turkey, approximately 80 km from Gaziantep, the district capital, near the Syrian border.**

A consortium under the lead of VA TECH HYDRO got the contract to built this project on a Turnkey basis under the guidelines of the bilateral protocol between Turkey and Austria. The power plant commenced operation in December 1999 after 43 months of construction work, more than 1 month ahead of schedule. The project consists of a powerhouse, a spillway system with gates and two earthfill dams.

The scope of supply of VA TECH HYDRO included six Bulb generators, three Main Transformers, Protection- Excitation and Control Systems, Generator Switchgear, 154 kV Switchyard as well as other balance of plant equipment.

**Technical data:**

**Output: 34.8 MVA**

**Voltage: 9.0 kV**

**Speed: 88.2 rpm**

**Stator diameter: 7,500 mm**



# Bulb Reference

## YBBS / Austria

**Ybbs Persenbeug in Lower Austria was built from 1954 to 1959 and was the first hydroelectric station on the river Danube in Austria.**

The two powerhouses (north and south) were equipped with three vertical shaft Kaplan-turbines each having a weir system in the middle and a double ship lock beside. In the 1990's one additional unit was included while the power station was fully operable. The seventh unit is the largest Bulb-turbine installation in Europe with a maximum output of 55 MW and it has all advantages of a state of the art low head installation.

VA TECH HYDRO supplied major parts of the turbine and the generator of this large unit. Today this is a classic example of increasing the efficiency of already existing power plants.

**Technical data:**

**Output: 48.5 MW / 55 MVA**

**Voltage: 8 kV**

**Head: 12.1 m**

**Speed: 75 rpm**

**Runner diameter: 7,500 mm**

**Stator diameter: 8,750 mm**



# Bulb Reference

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## LAMBACH / Austria

**This power station is located on the river Traun near Linz in Upper Austria and features the latest development of VA TECH HYDRO's low head equipment including two Bulbturbine /Generator units of the BULB 2000 design.**

The **BULB 2000** is a very efficient solution for low head power stations developed for medium-size power plants with further simplification and reduction of auxiliary equipment including generator cooling system.

For this reason the overall efficiency of the units is very high and the investment cost could be reduced drastically thus offering a very feasible solution for run-off river power stations.

VA TECH HYDRO supplied the entire electro-mechanical equipment including hydraulic steel structures for this plant.

**Technical data:**

**Output: 8 MW / 10 MVA**

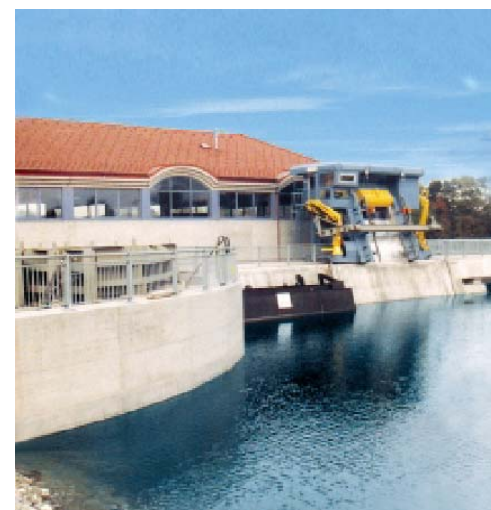
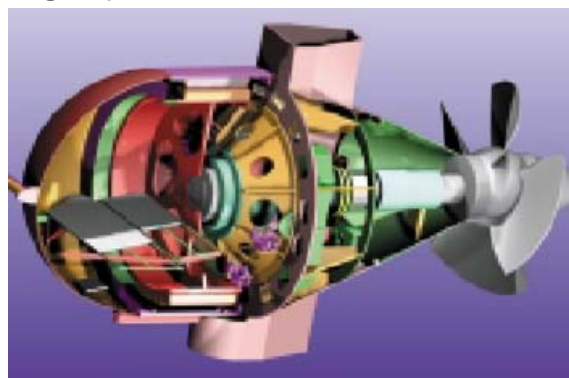
**Voltage: 6.3 kV**

**Head: 8 m**

**Speed: 150 rpm**

**Runner diameter: 3,600 mm**

**Stator diameter: 4,500 mm**



# Straflo Reference

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## WEINZOEDL / Austria

**Straflogenerator**

**Experience**

**Weinzoedl / Austria**

**Location: Styria**

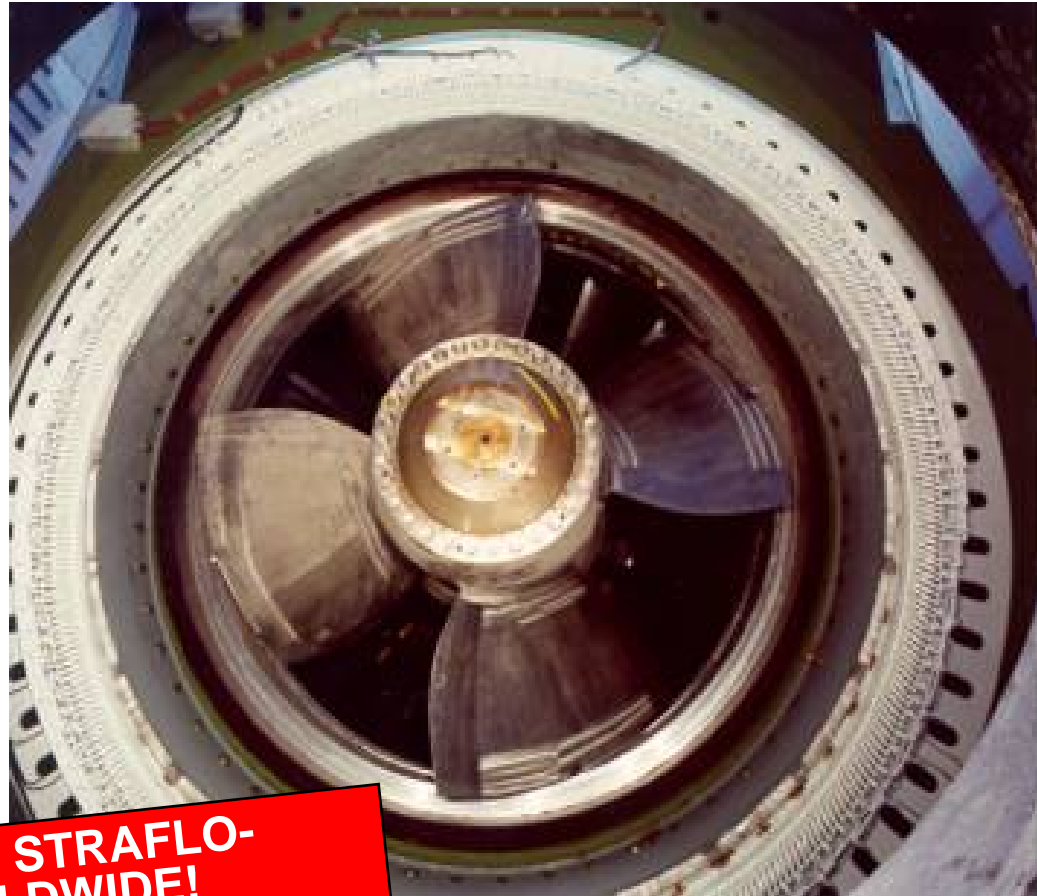
**$D_G = 6,660$  mm**

**$n = 150$  rpm**

**$S = 9.5$  MVA**

**2 units**

**Contract Year: 1980**



**ONE OF THE LARGEST STRAFLO-  
GENERATORS WORLDWIDE!**